

Local Road Ratings Report

2026

Bliss Township

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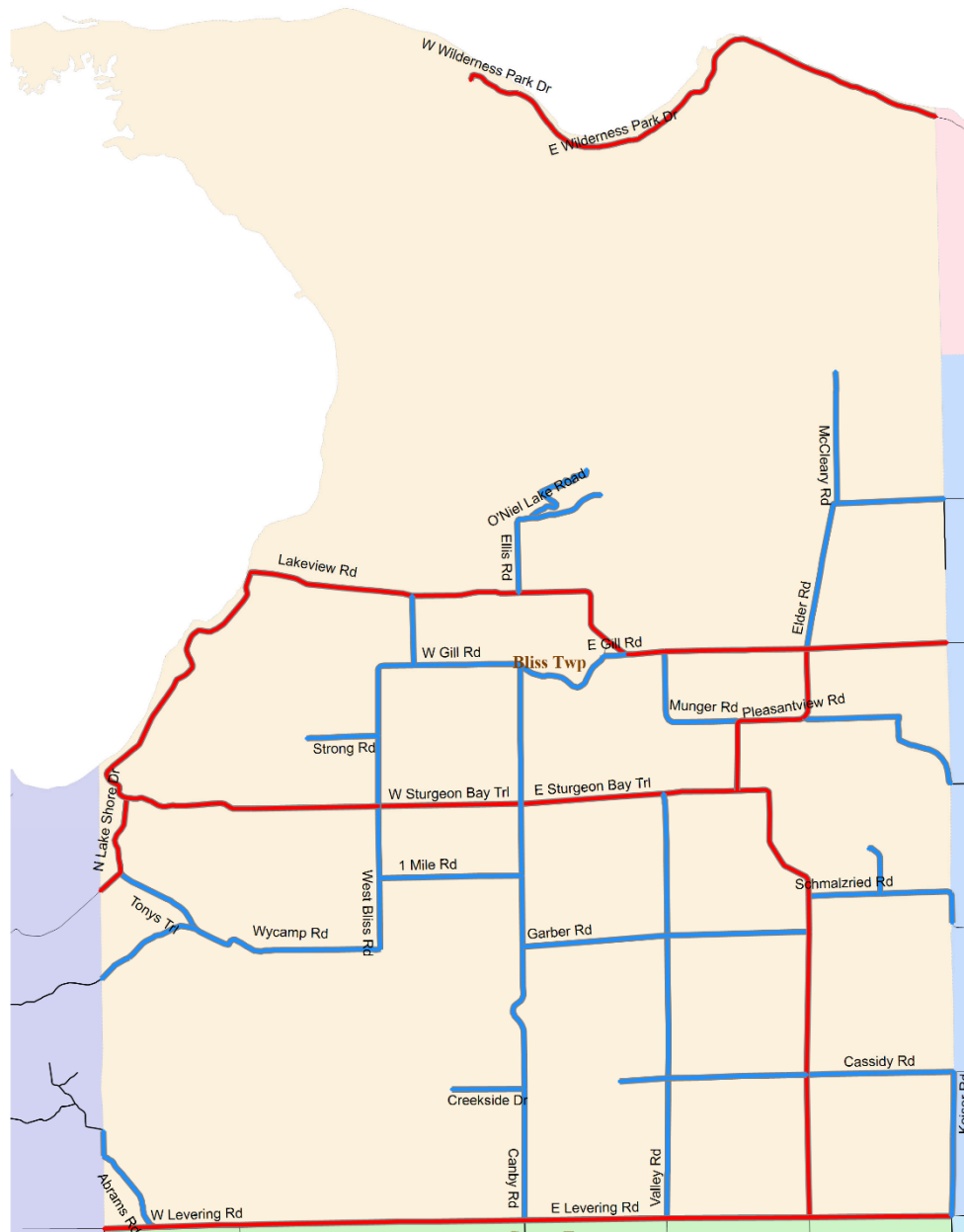
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Asset Management

The goal of the Emmet County Road Commission is to implement comprehensive asset management strategies in the planning, preservation, and improvement of all roads under its jurisdiction. Asset management, as defined by Public Act 199 of 2007, is an ongoing and systematic process of maintaining, upgrading, and operating transportation infrastructure in a cost-effective manner through the use of continuous inventory data, condition assessments, and performance-based decision-making.

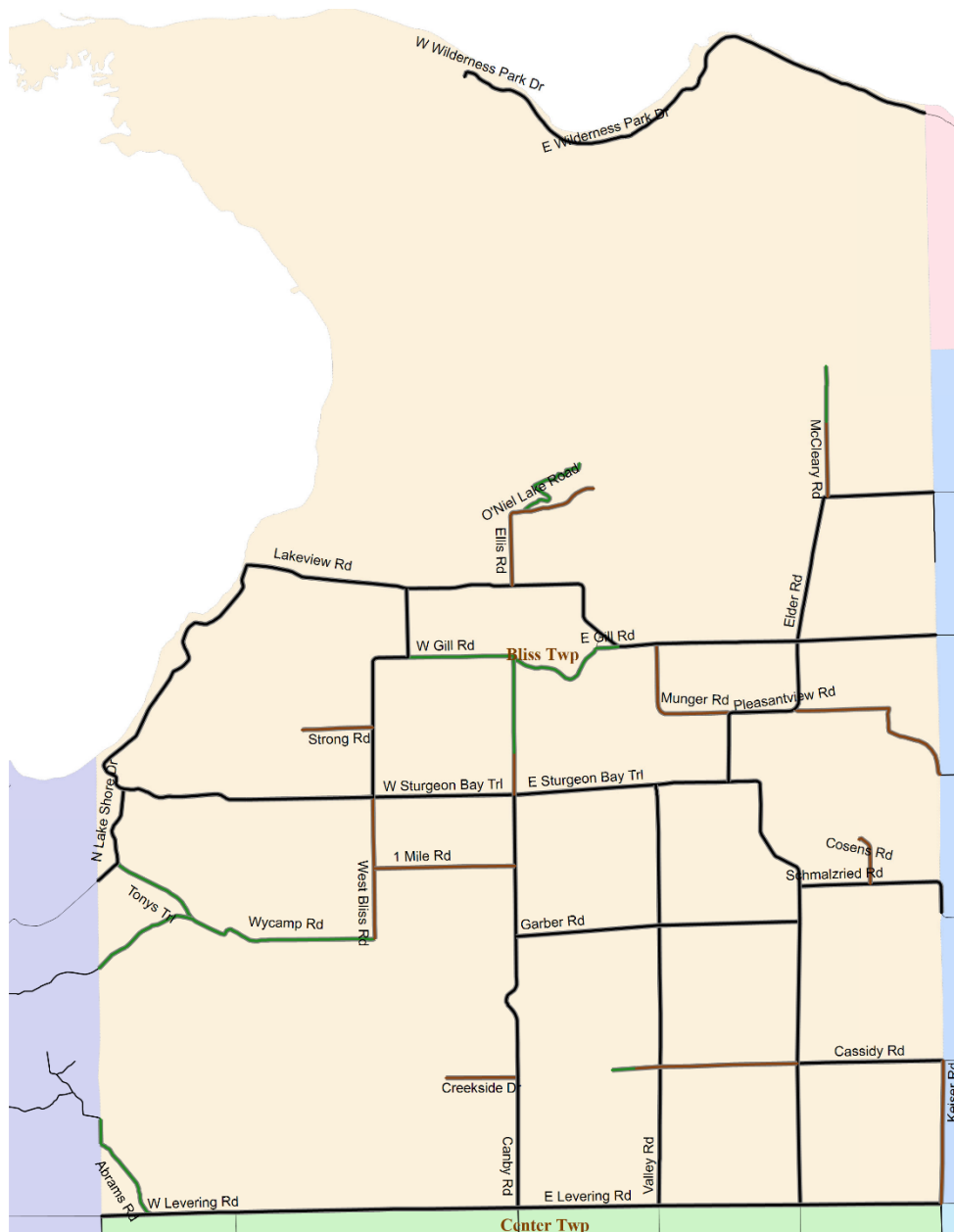
By utilizing sound asset management principles, the Road Commission and participating townships are better positioned to prioritize projects, allocate limited transportation funding efficiently, and make informed long-term investment decisions. This strategic approach supports the preservation of existing infrastructure, extends the service life of roadway assets, enhances public safety and mobility, and maximizes the overall return on investment for taxpayers and the traveling public.

Township Road Maps



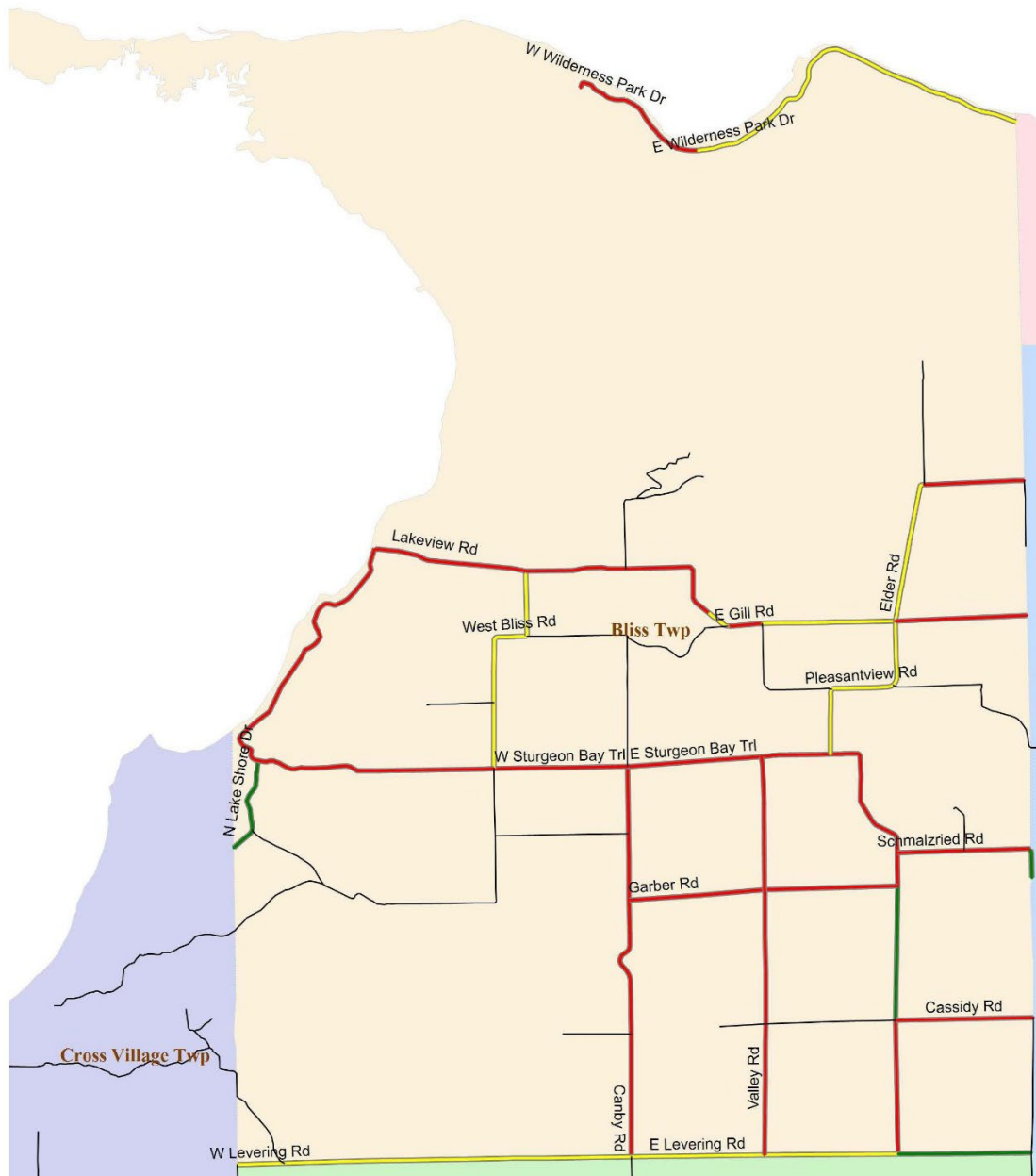
Township Roads

Black = State Highways – **Red** = County Primary Roads – **Blue** = County Local Roads

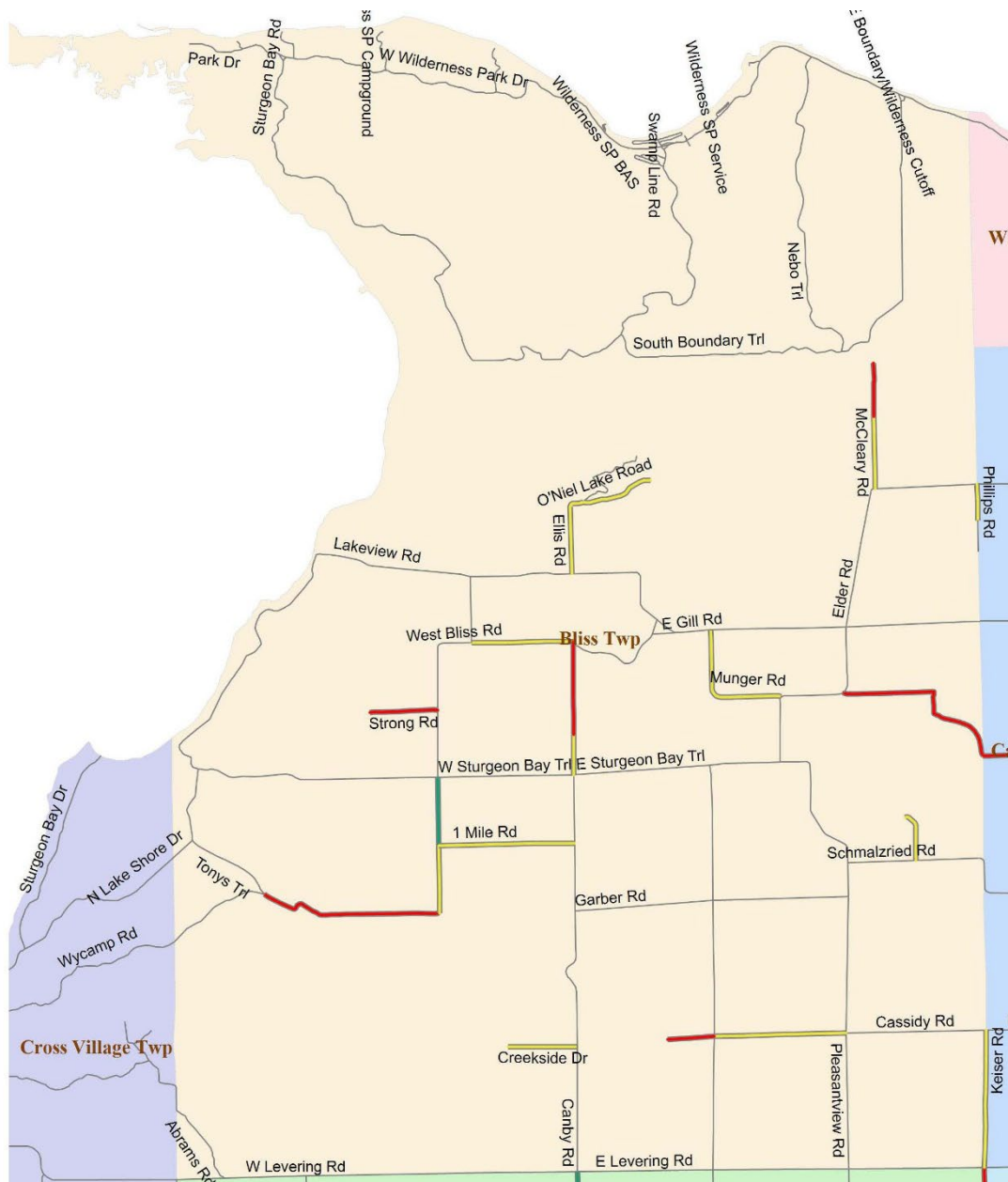


Roads by Surface Type

Black = Pavement – **Brown** = Gravel – **Green** = Seasonal



Good / Fair / Poor Condition
Paved Roads (primary and local)
Green = Good - Yellow = Fair – Red = Poor



Good / Fair / Poor Condition

Gravel Roads (local)

Green = Good - Yellow = Fair – Red = Poor

Road Rating Systems

All local paved roads are rated each year using the PASER Road Rating system (seasonal roads are not included). PASER, or Pavement Surface Evaluation and Rating, is the rating system that is used in collecting data for RoadSoft. The roads are rated on a scale of 1 to 10 according to surface conditions of the pavement. The tables below show the rating and the suggested maintenance that would be required to preserve the road along with an estimated cost of repair.

PASER Rating and Treatments for Paved Roads

Road Rating	Recommended Repair	Estimated* Cost per Mile
10	No maintenance necessary. New Road	\$ 0
9	No Maintenance necessary. Smooth Surface.	\$ 0
8	Minor Crack Sealing	\$ 1,100
7	General Crack Sealing and/or Minor Patching	\$ 2,300
6	Patching and Sealcoat Ultra-thin Asphalt Overlay	\$ 61,400 \$ 125,600
5	Asphalt Wedging Asphalt Wedging and Sealcoat Asphalt Wedging and Ultra-thin Asphalt Overlay 1.5-inch Asphalt Overlay	\$ 92,900 \$ 137,500 \$ 168,600 \$ 168,600
4	Asphalt Wedging and Overlay 2-inch Asphalt Overlay	\$ 223,000
3	Pulverize, gravel and pave 3-inch Asphalt Overlay	\$ 387,100 \$ 342,000
2	Reconstruction.	\$ 515,200
1	Reconstruction. Failed Road.	\$ 515,200

*Estimates will provide project planning level costs. All roads should have a specific estimate completed to address location specific road conditions.

Gravel roads are rated using the Inventory-Based Rating System™ for Gravel Roads (IBR). The IBR system considers three characteristics of a road segment to determine a rating for the segment. Surface width, drainage adequacy and structural adequacy are all evaluated to determine the segment rating.

IBR Rating and Treatments for Gravel Roads

Road Rating	Existing Condition / Recommended Repair	Estimated Cost per Mile
10	No maintenance necessary. New Road	\$ 0
8 – 9	Good crown and drainage throughout. Adequate gravel for traffic. Maintain with grading and dust control.	\$ 650
6 - 7	Existing crown with drainage on 50% or more of roadway. Additional gravel needed in some areas along with ditching.	\$ 80,000
3 - 5	Little or no crown. Ditched on less than 50% of the road. Additional gravel needed on entire road along with ditching.	\$ 125,000
1 - 2	Failed road. Reconstruction.	\$ 295,000

Service Life of Treatments

Service life is defined as the projected duration during which a treatment remains effective before requiring reconstruction or resurfacing. The following table details the anticipated service life for various treatments. To optimize the longevity of both the pavement and the selected treatment, it is imperative to implement preventative maintenance measures prior to the expiration of the expected service life.

Service Life of Treatments for Paved Roads

Road Rating	Recommended Repair	Expected Service Life (years)
8	Minor Crack Sealing	5
7	General Crack Sealing and/or Minor Patching	5
6	Patching and Sealcoat Ultra-thin Asphalt Overlay	7 7 – 10
5	Asphalt Wedging Asphalt Wedging and Sealcoat Asphalt Wedging and Ultra-thin Asphalt Overlay 1.5-inch Asphalt Overlay	7 7 – 10 10 10
4	Asphalt Wedging and Overlay 2-inch Asphalt Overlay	12 – 15
3	Pulverize, gravel and pave 3-inch Asphalt Overlay	15 – 25
2	Reconstruction.	25 - 30
1	Reconstruction.	25 - 30

For instance, a road maintaining a PASER rating of 6 may be a candidate for an ultra-thin asphalt overlay. Although this treatment typically provides an expected service life of 7 to 10 years, proactive preventative maintenance, such as crack sealing, may be necessary as early as the second year.

The expected service life may be compromised if underlying soil conditions are not adequately addressed during the treatment process. Furthermore, the selection of an alternative or non-recommended treatment will likely reduce the anticipated service life, necessitating earlier intervention and more frequent preventative maintenance.

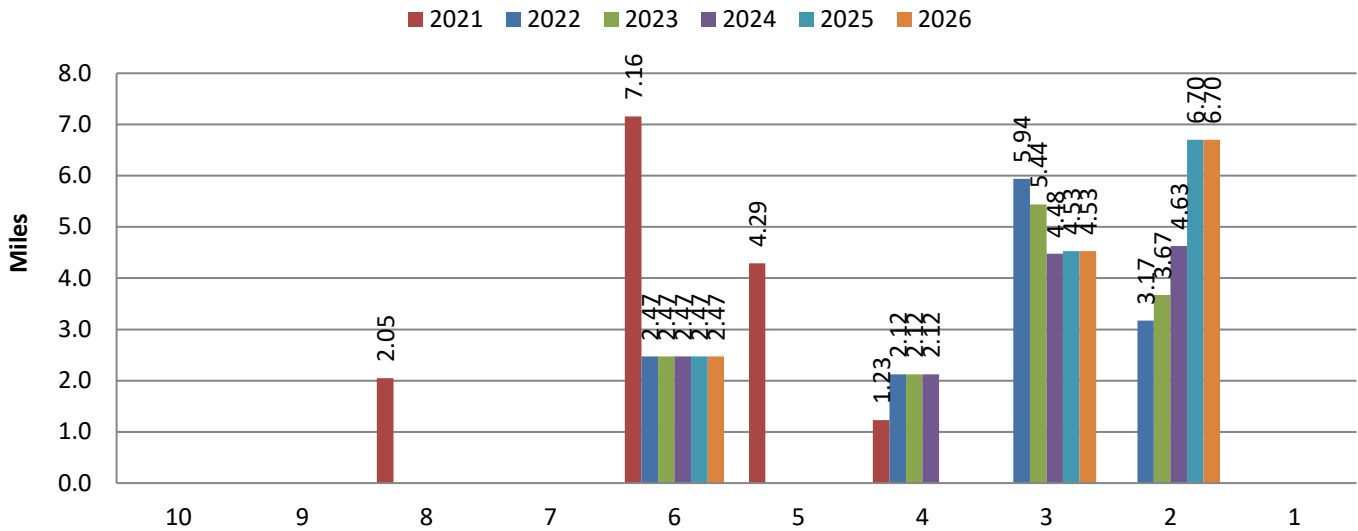
The prediction of service life for gravel roads is inherently complex, as conditions are subject to rapid fluctuations based on environmental factors, the frequency of grading, and traffic volume.

Bliss Township Paved Local Road Ratings

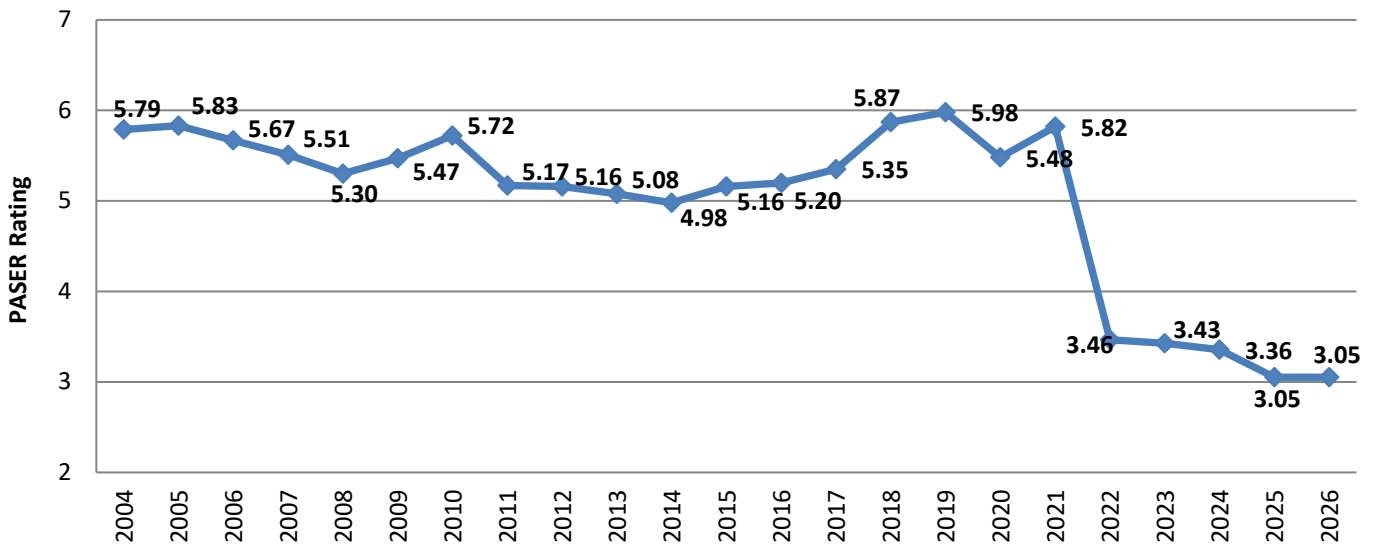
Current Paved Road Ratings

PASER Rating	Road Name	Limits	Length (miles)
10			
9			
8			
7			
6	Elder Road	Gill Rd to McLeary Rd	1.05
	West Bliss Road	Strong Rd to Lakeview Rd.	1.42
5			
4			
3	Canby Road	Levering Rd to Creekside Rd.	0.92
	Cassidy Road	Kieser Rd to Pleasantview Rd.	1.04
	Garber Road	Valley Rd to Pleasantview Rd.	1.00
	Valley Road	Garber Rd to Sturgeon Bay Tr.	1.08
	West Bliss Road	Sturgeon Bay Tr to Strong Rd.	0.49
2	Elder Road	McLeary Rd to Phillips Rd.	0.65
	Canby Road	Creekside Rd to Sturgeon Bay Tr.	2.06
	Garber Road	Canby Rd to Valley Rd.	1.03
	Schmalzried Road	Pleasantview Rd then east to Township Line.	1.01
	Valley Road	Levering Rd to Garber Rd.	1.95
1			

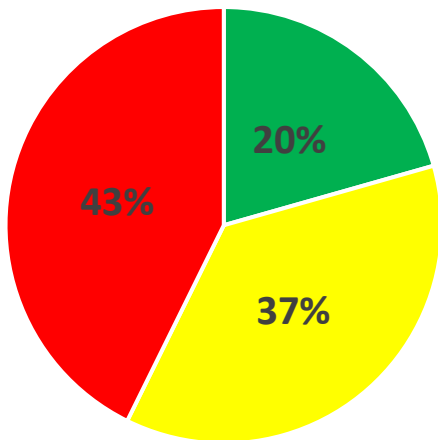
2022 - 2026 PASER Ratings for Paved Local Roads



Average PASER Rating for Paved Local Roads

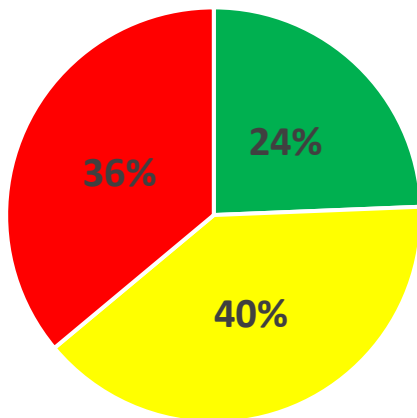


Statewide Paved Local Roads



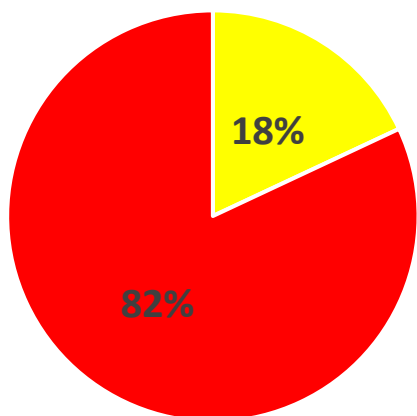
Condition of paved local roads across the State

County Paved Local Roads



Condition of paved local roads in Emmet County

Township Paved Local Roads



Condition of paved local roads in Bliss Township

Good = PASER Rating 10-9-8 / **Fair** = PASER Rating 7-6-5 / **Poor** = PASER Rating 4-3-2-1

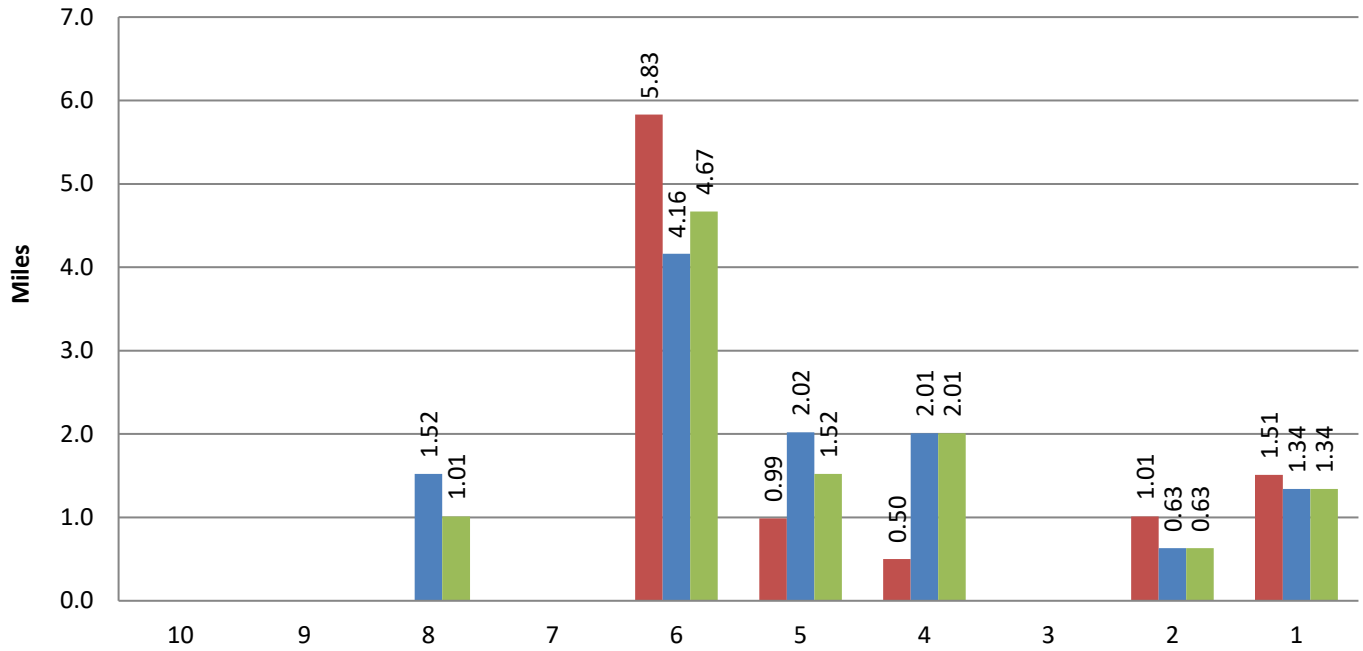
Bliss Township Gravel Local Road Ratings

Current Gravel Road Ratings

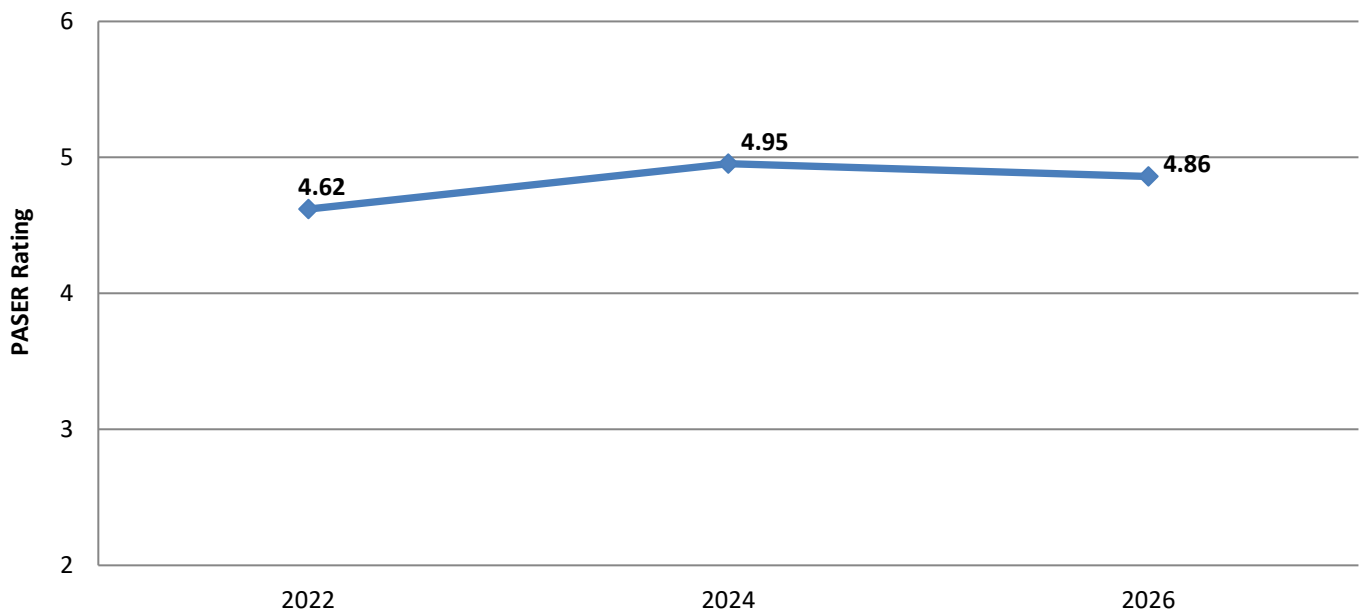
IBR	Road Name	Limits	Length (miles)
10			
9			
8	West Bliss Road	Wycamp Rd to Sturgeon Bay Tr.	1.01
7			
6	Canby Road	Sturgeon Bay Tr then north to seasonal road.	0.41
	Creeside Road	Canby Rd then west to end of road.	0.51
	Cosens Road	Schmalzried Rd then north to end of road.	0.38
	Ellis Road	Lakeview Rd then north to the curve.	0.51
	Gill Road	West Bliss Rd to Canby Rd.	0.85
	Munger Road	Gill Rd to Pleasantview Rd.	1.01
	One Mile Road	West Bliss Rd to Canby Rd.	1.00
5	Cassidy Road	Pleasantview Rd to Valley Rd.	0.99
	McCleary Road	Elder Rd then north to seasonal road.	0.53
4	Cassidy Road	Valley Rd then west to seasonal road.	0.17
	Munger Road	Pleasantview Rd then east to Township Line.	1.34
	Strong Road	West Bliss Rd then west to end of road.	0.50
3			
2	Ellis Road	The first curve then easterly to end of road.	0.63
1	Munger Road	Pleasantview Rd then east to Township Line.	1.34

2022 - 2026 IBR Ratings for Gravel Local Roads

■ 2022 ■ 2024 ■ 2026



Average IBR Rating for Gravel Local Roads



Bliss Township Seasonal Roads

Seasonal roads are the unpaved trails and back roads located throughout the County. They are often narrow, sandy, swampy, and hard to drive on. Typically, Seasonal Roads are not much more than graded dirt with little to no gravel; these roads are not designed to handle a lot of traffic. The Emmet County Road Commission was authorized to create a system of Seasonal Roads by MCL 247.655a, Sec. 5. The network of Seasonal Roads is not maintained during the months of November through April and are not open to public travel. Regular maintenance on the Seasonal Road network can be in the form of annual inspection of condition, light grading, tree removal and water hole repairs. Maintenance of Seasonal Roads is typically lower priority for the Road Commission unless the road is completely impassable.

BLISS	Total Length (miles)	6.30
Road - Limits	Length	
Abrams Road - Levering Rd then northwest to Township Line	1.09	
Canby Road - Gill Rd then south 0.68 miles	0.68	
Cassidy Road - Valley Road starting 0.17 miles west of Valey Rd, then west 0.17 miles	0.17	
Gill Road - Canby Road to Lakeview Road	0.72	
McCleary Road - starting 0.53 miles north of Elder Rd then north to end	0.40	
O'Niel Lake Road - Ellis Road then north 0.76 miles to end	0.76	
Tony's Trail - Wycamp Rd to Lake Shore Dr	0.43	
Wycamp Road - West Bliss Road then westerly to the Township line.	2.05	

Traffic Volumes on Bliss Township Roads

Traffic counts are recorded each year at various locations in the Township. The data is adjusted to account for day of the week, month and road classification resulting in an average annual daily traffic (AADT) for the location.

Road Name and Location	AADT
Canby Road South of Sturgeon Bay Trail	107
Canby Road North of Levering Road	140
Cassidy Road East of Pleasant View Road	54
Garber Road West of Pleasant View Road	44
Gill Road West of Pleasant View Road	304
Lake View Road East of Lakeshore Drive	336
Schmalzried Road East of Pleasant View Road	68
Valley Road North of Levering Road	112
Valley Road South of Sturgeon Bay Trail	77
West Bliss Road North of Sturgeon Bay Trail	109